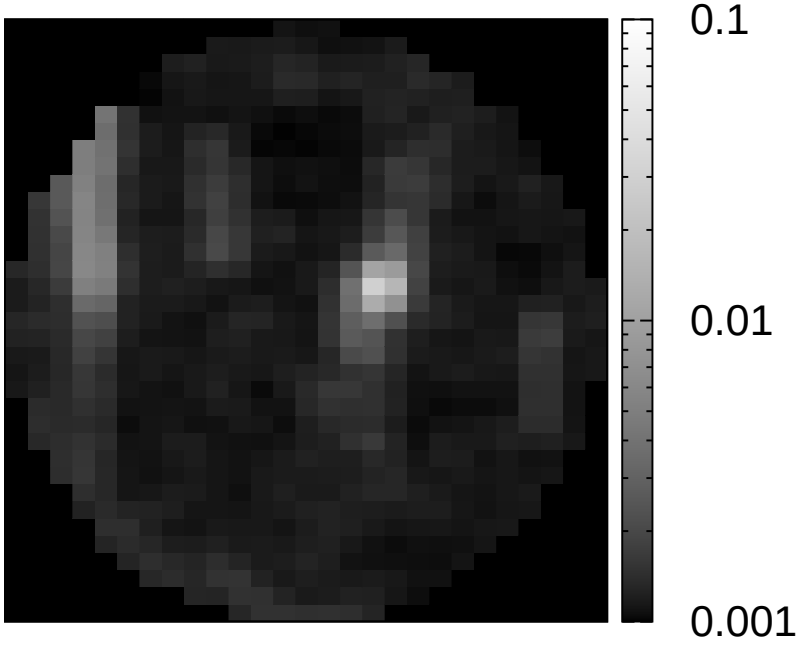
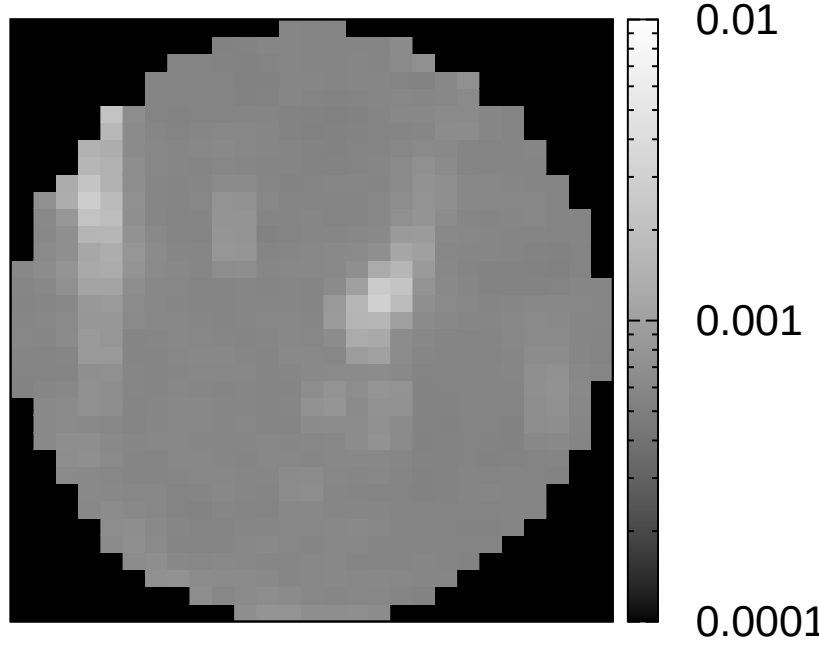
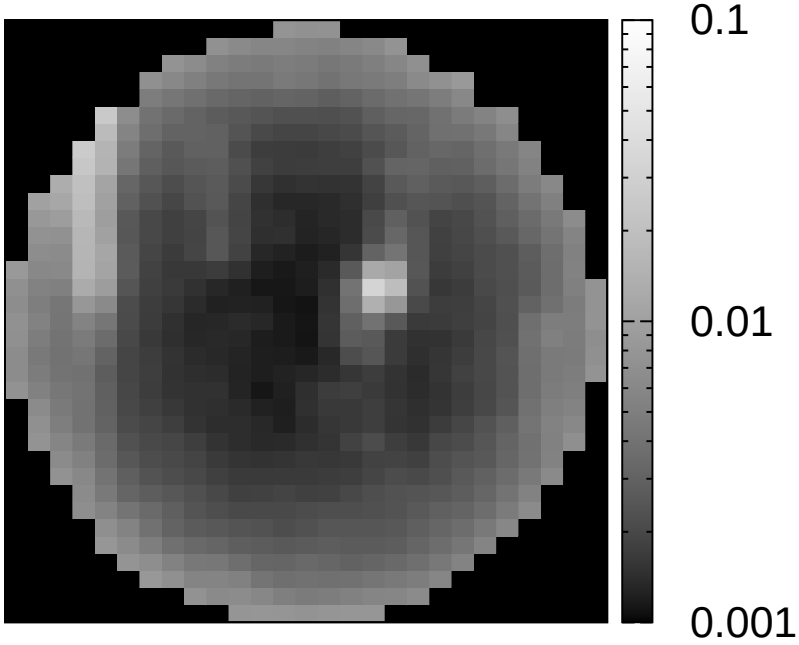


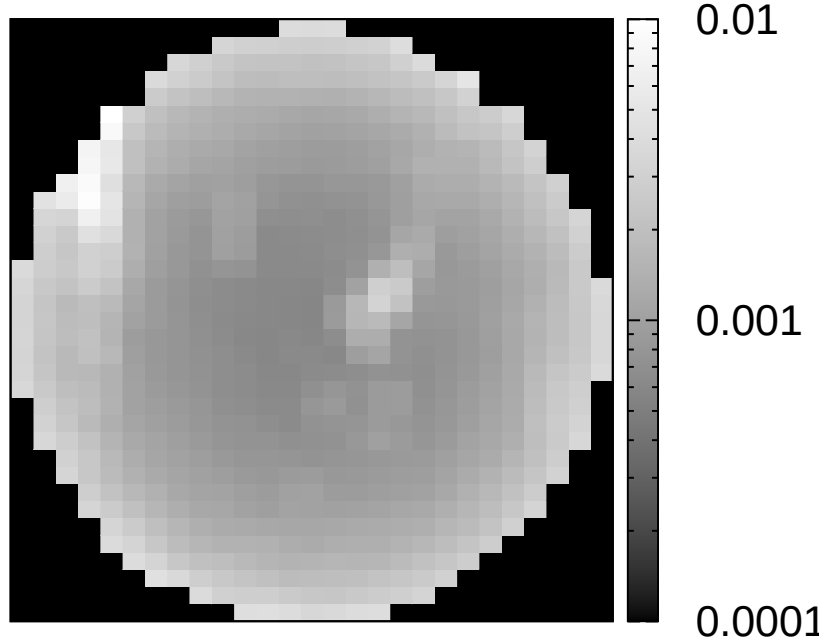

(a)




(b)




(c)




(d)