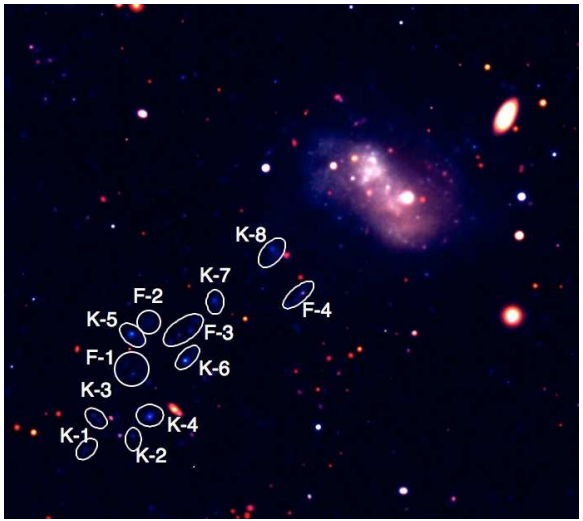
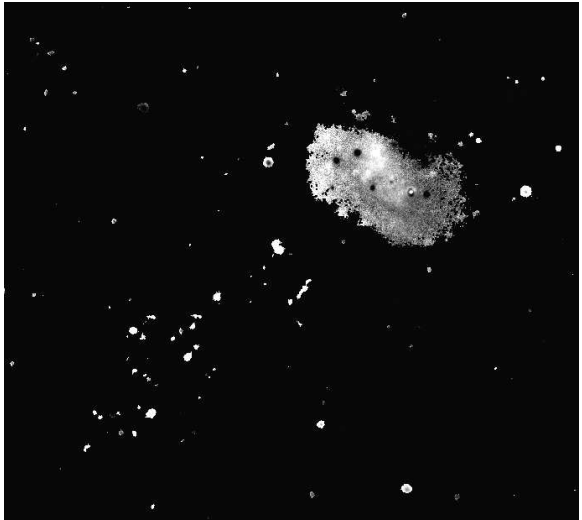
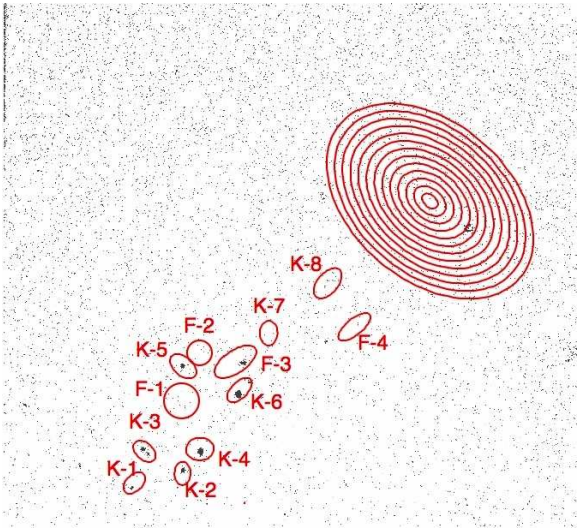


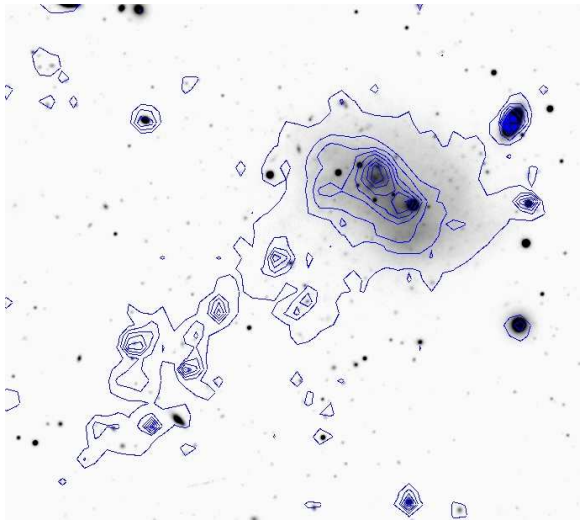
a.



b.



c.



d.