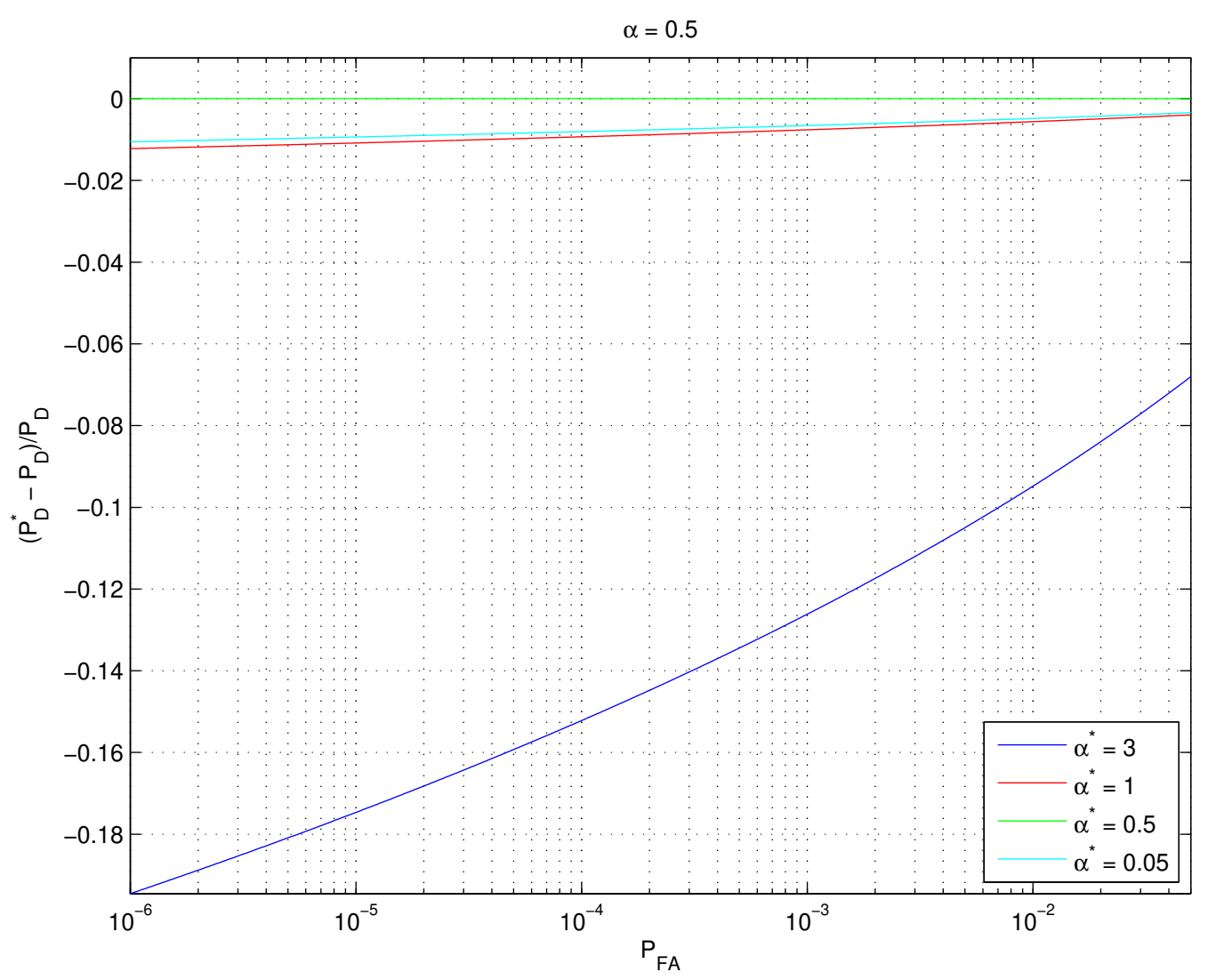
α = 0.5
0
−0.02
−0.04
−0.06
−0.08
−0.1
−0.12
−0.14
−0.16
−0.18
$(P_D^* - P_D)/P_D$
10^{-6}
10^{-5}
10^{-4}
10^{-3}
10^{-2}
P_{FA}
$\alpha^* = 3$
$\alpha^* = 1$
$\alpha^* = 0.5$
$\alpha^* = 0.05$