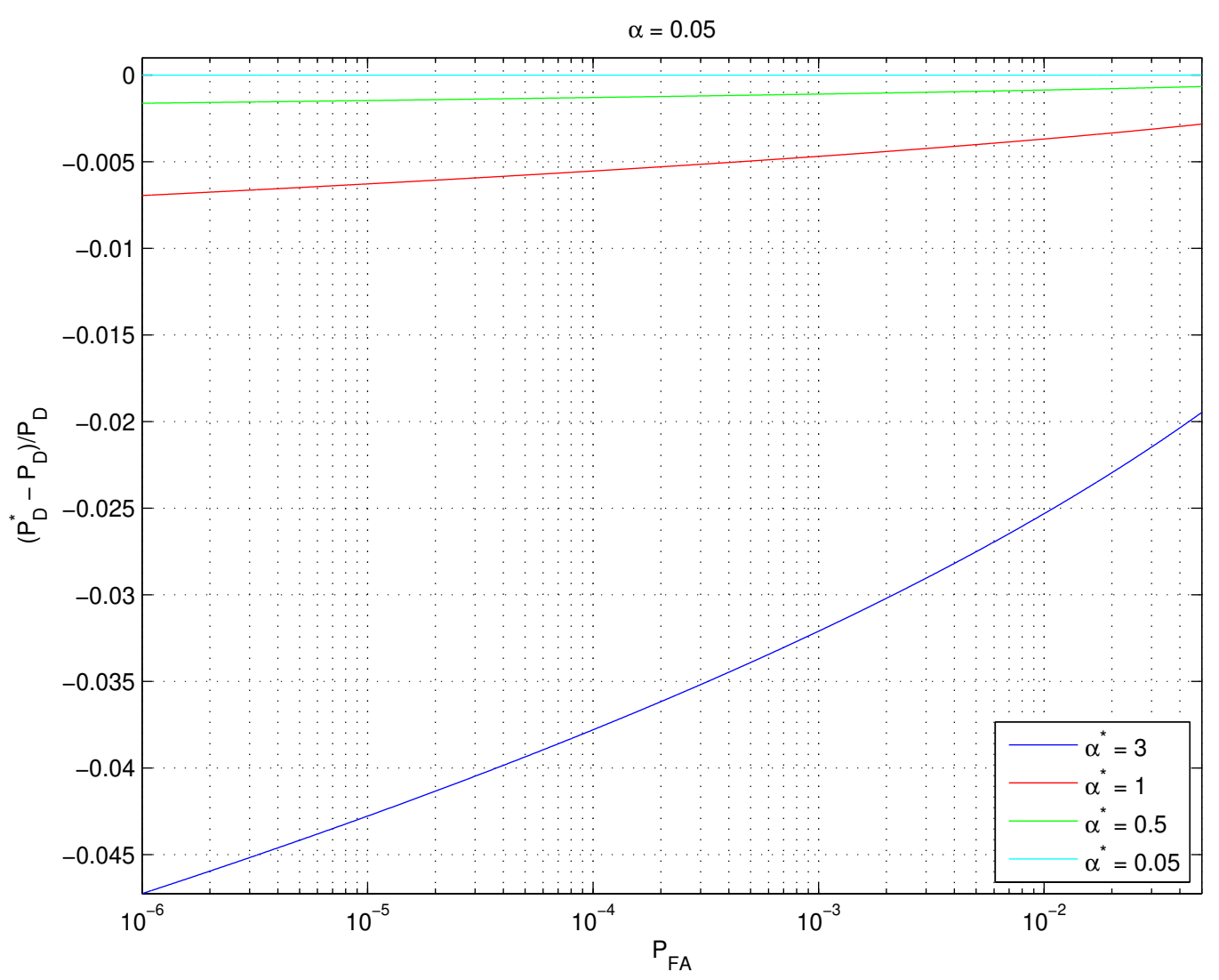
α = 0.05
0
−0.005
−0.01
−0.015
−0.02
−0.025
−0.03
−0.035
−0.04
−0.045
$(P_D^* - P_D)/P_D$
$10^{-6}$
$10^{-5}$
$10^{-4}$
$10^{-3}$
$10^{-2}$
$P_{FA}$
$\alpha^* = 3$
$\alpha^* = 1$
$\alpha^* = 0.5$
$\alpha^* = 0.05$