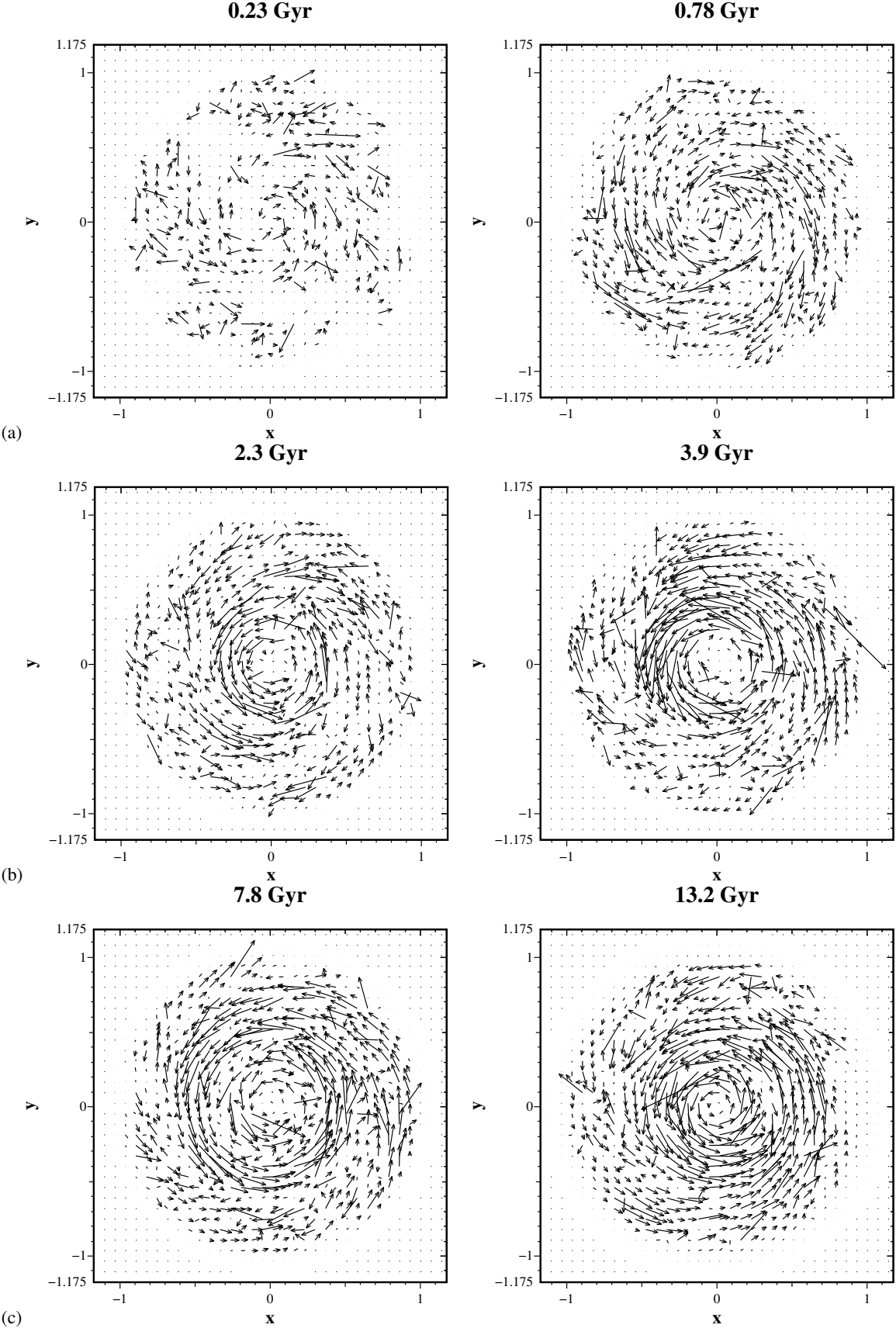
0.23 Gyr
0.78 Gyr
2.3 Gyr
3.9 Gyr
7.8 Gyr
13.2 Gyr
1.175
1
0
−1
−1.175
−1
0
1
x
y
(a)
(b)
(c)