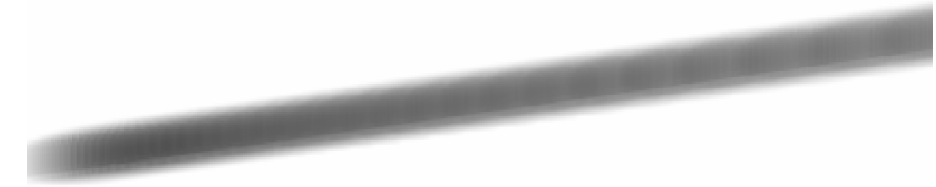
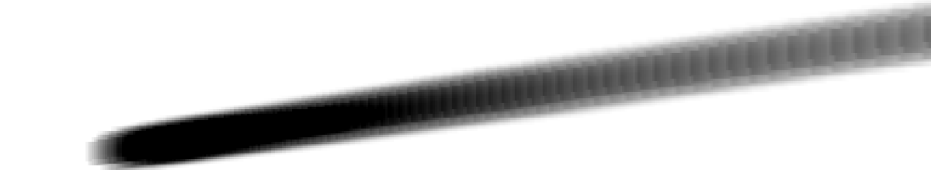
a.



b.



c.

d.