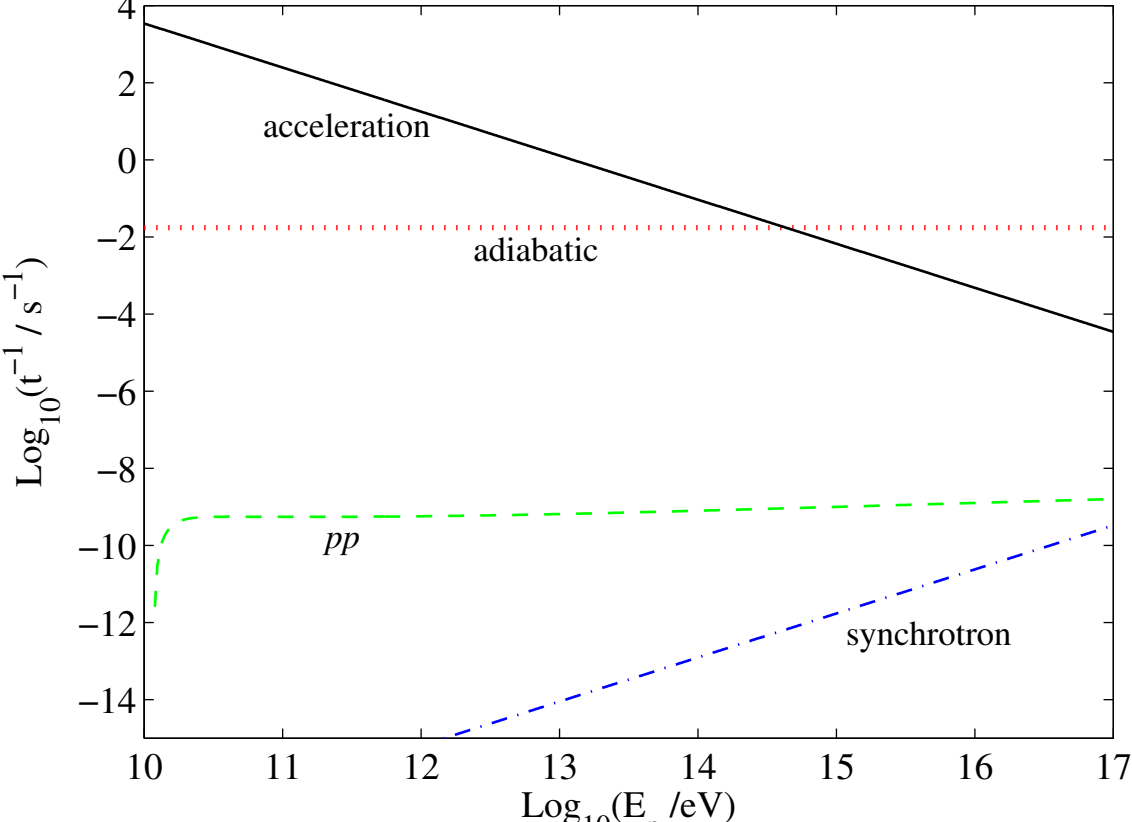
acceleration
adiabatic
pp
synchrotron
Log10(t−1 / s−1)
Log10(Ep /eV)
4
2
0
−2
−4
−6
−8
−10
−12
−14
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17