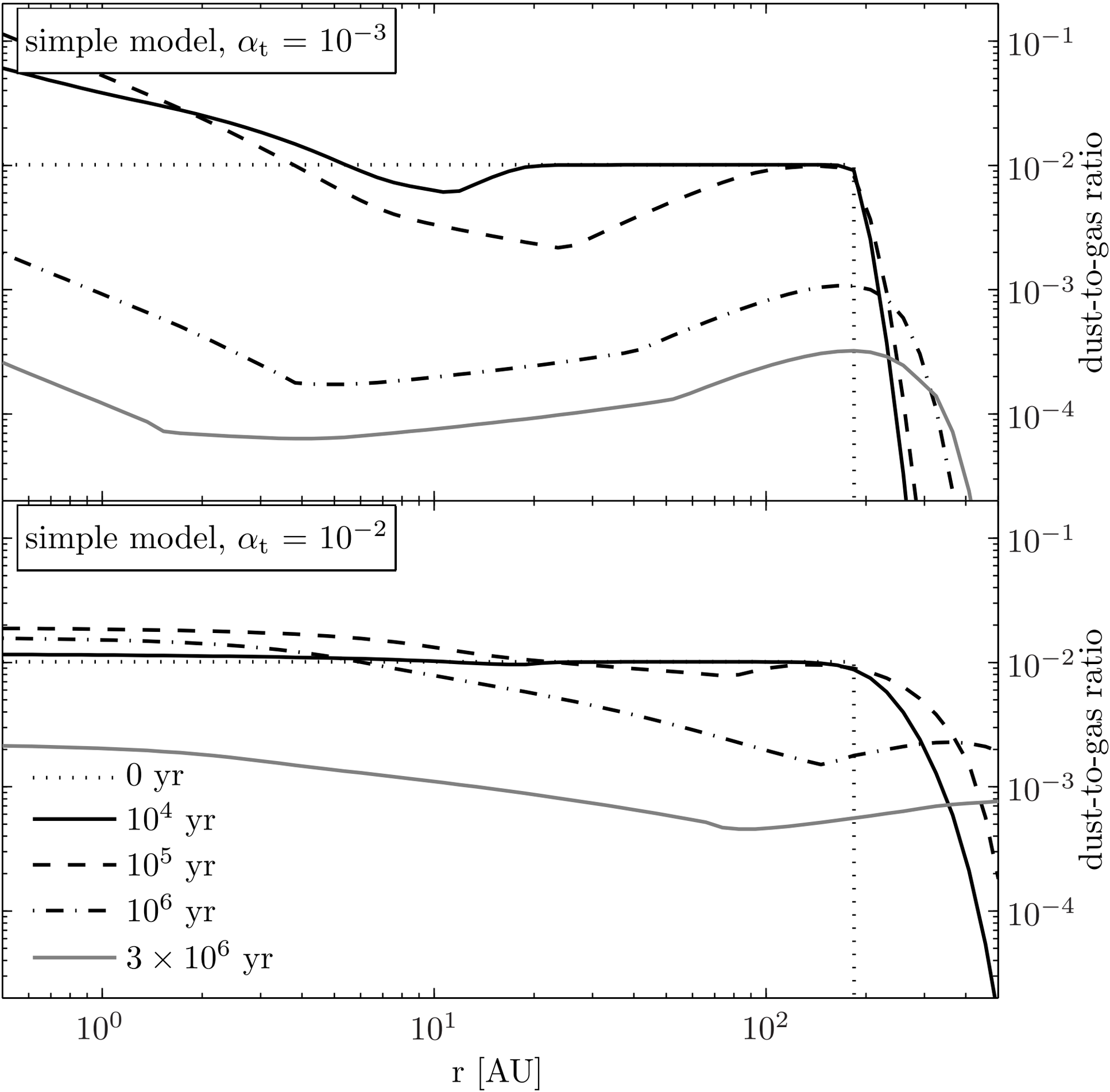
simple model, $\alpha_t = 10^{-3}$
simple model, $\alpha_t = 10^{-2}$
dust-to-gas ratio
10^{-1}
10^{-2}
10^{-3}
10^{-4}
0 yr
10^4 yr
10^5 yr
10^6 yr
3×10^6 yr
10^0
10^1
10^2
r [AU]