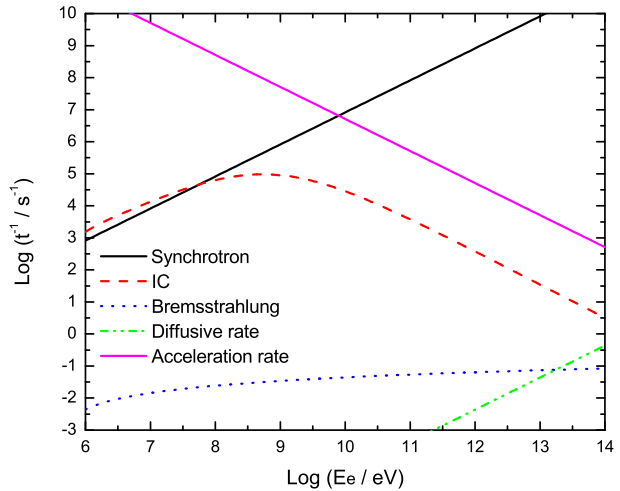
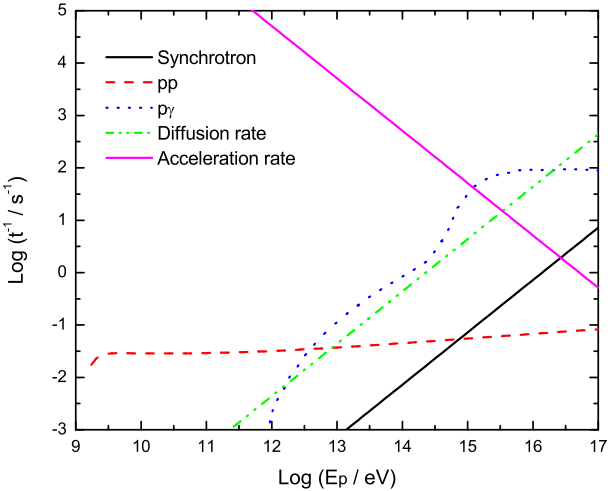
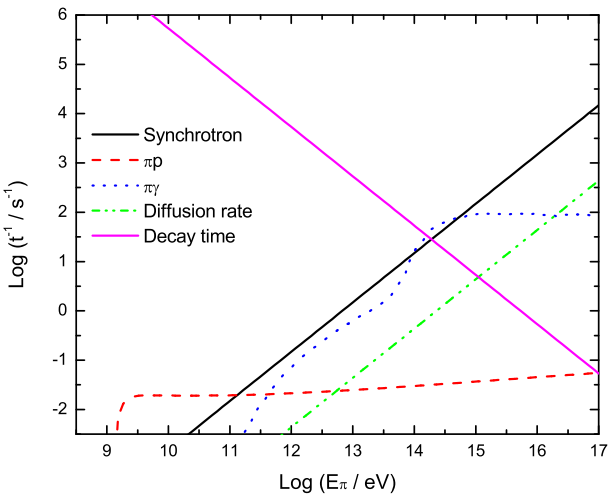


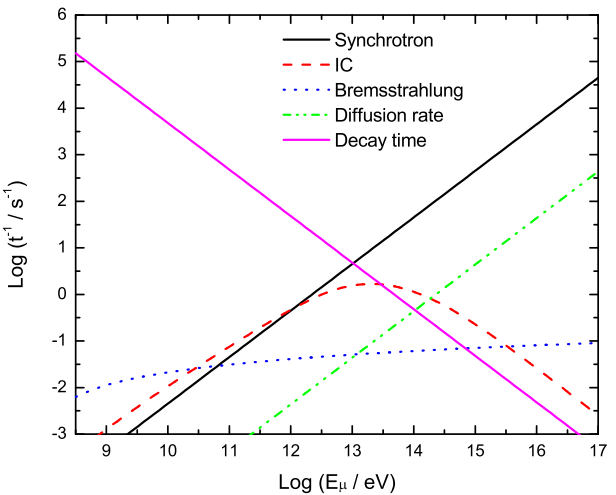
(a) Electron losses.



(b) Proton losses.



(c) Pion losses.



(d) Muon losses.