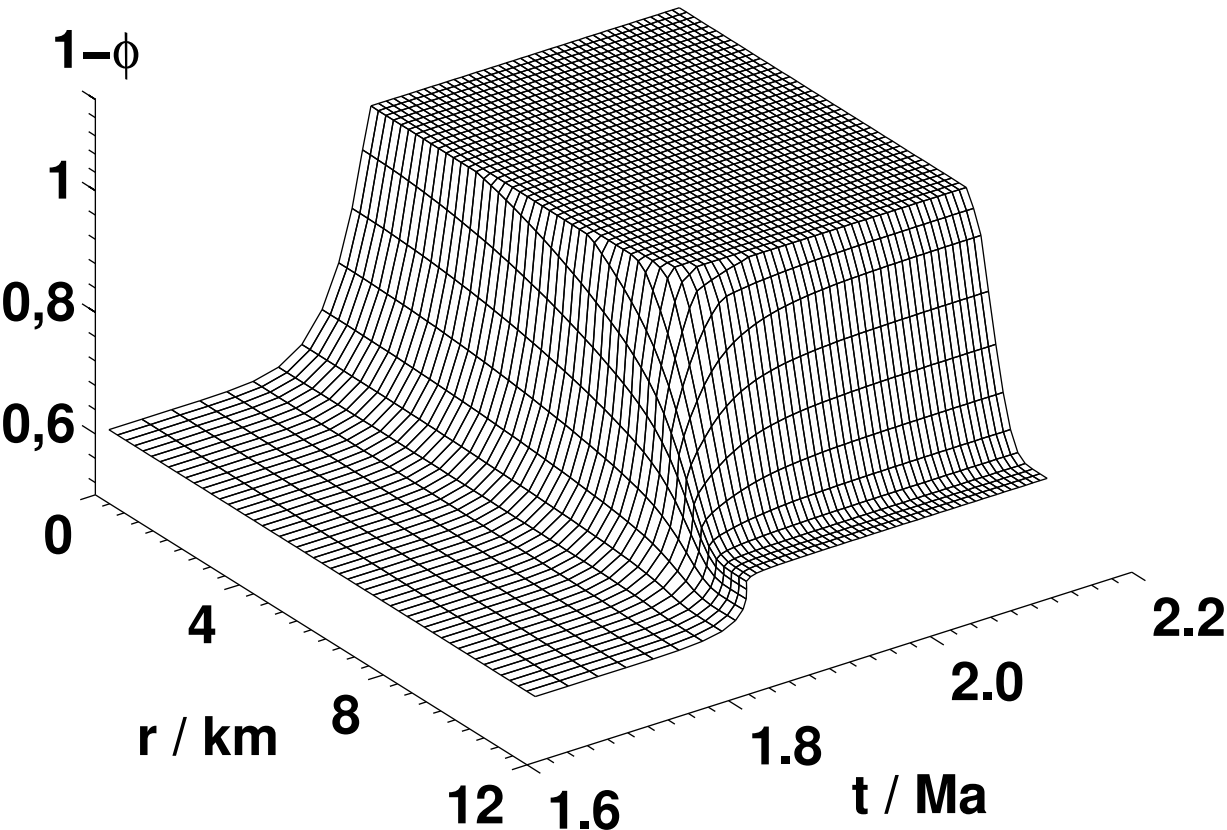
1−ϕ
1
0,8
0,6
0
4
8
12
r / km
1.6
1.8
2.0
2.2
t / Ma