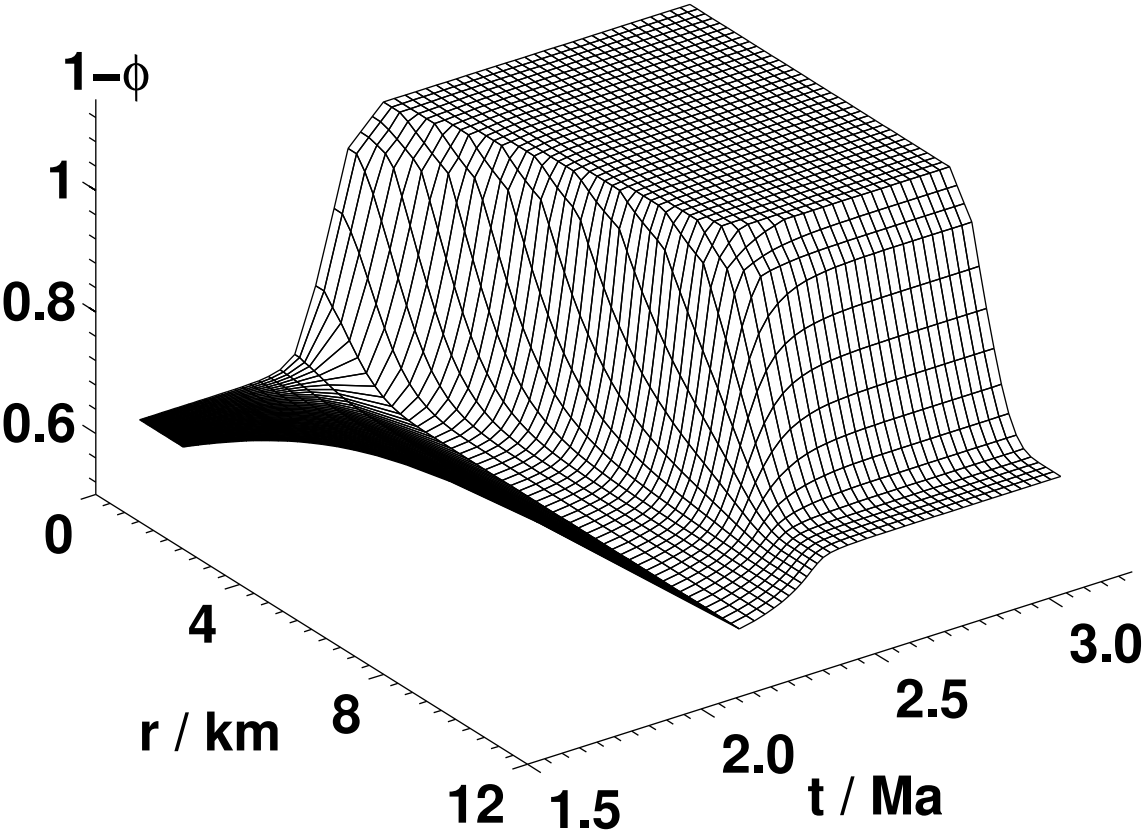
1−ϕ
1
0.8
0.6
0
4
8
12
r / km
1.5
2.0
2.5
3.0
t / Ma