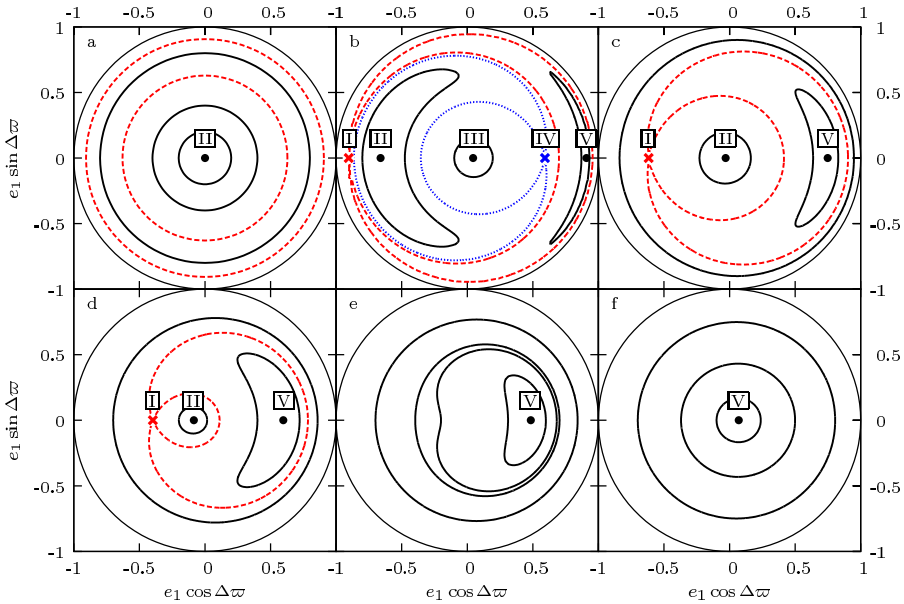
a
b
c
d
e
f
I
II
III
IV
V
$e_1 \sin \Delta\varpi$
$e_1 \cos \Delta\varpi$
-1
-0.5
0
0.5
1