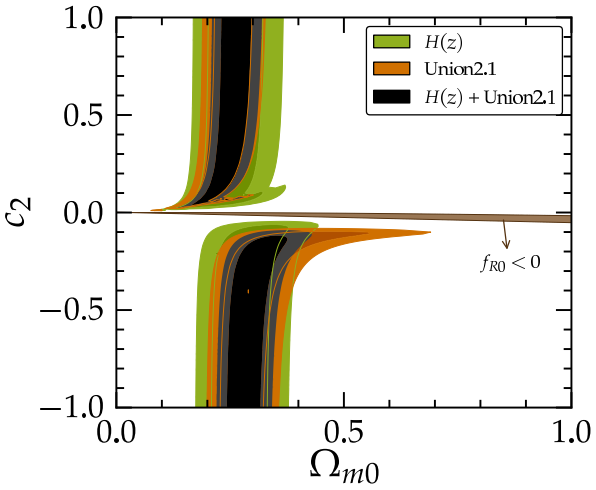
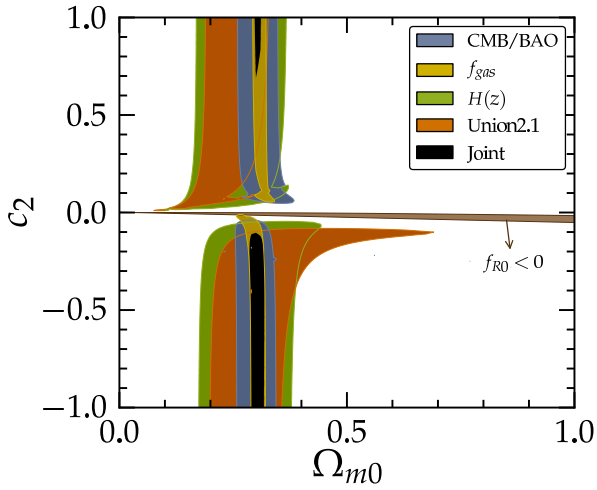

1.0
0.5
0.0
−0.5
−1.0
0.0
0.5
1.0
c_2
Ω_{m0}
$H(z)$
Union2.1
$H(z)$ + Union2.1
$f_{R0} < 0$


1.0
0.5
0.0
−0.5
−1.0
0.0
0.5
1.0
c_2
Ω_{m0}
CMB/BAO
f_{gas}
$H(z)$
Union2.1
Joint
$f_{R0} < 0$