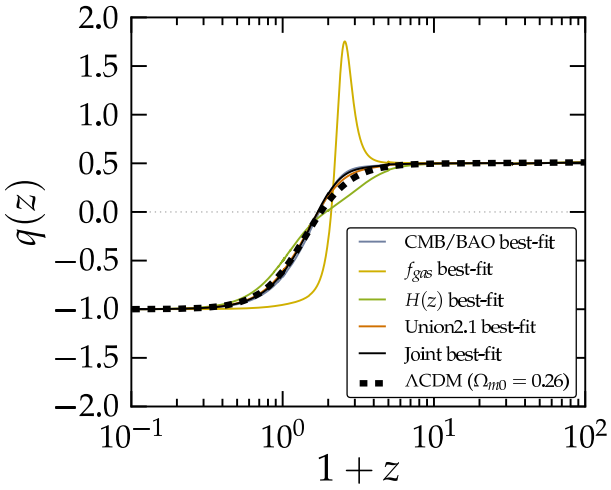
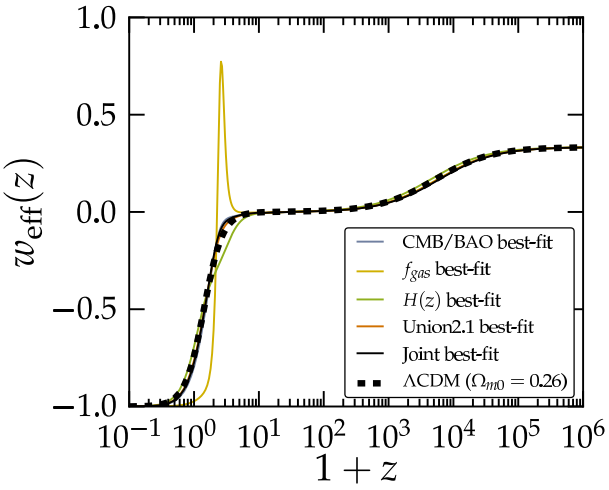

2.0
1.5
1.0
0.5
0.0
−0.5
−1.0
−1.5
−2.0
$q(z)$
10^{-1}
10^{0}
10^{1}
10^{2}
$1+z$
CMB/BAO best-fit
f_{gas} best-fit
$H(z)$ best-fit
Union2.1 best-fit
Joint best-fit
ΛCDM ($\Omega_{m0} = 0.26$)


1.0
0.5
0.0
−0.5
−1.0
$w_{\rm eff}(z)$
10^{-1} 10^{0} 10^{1} 10^{2} 10^{3} 10^{4} 10^{5} 10^{6}
$1+z$
CMB/BAO best-fit
f_{gas} best-fit
$H(z)$ best-fit
Union2.1 best-fit
Joint best-fit
ΛCDM ($\Omega_{m0} = 0.26$)