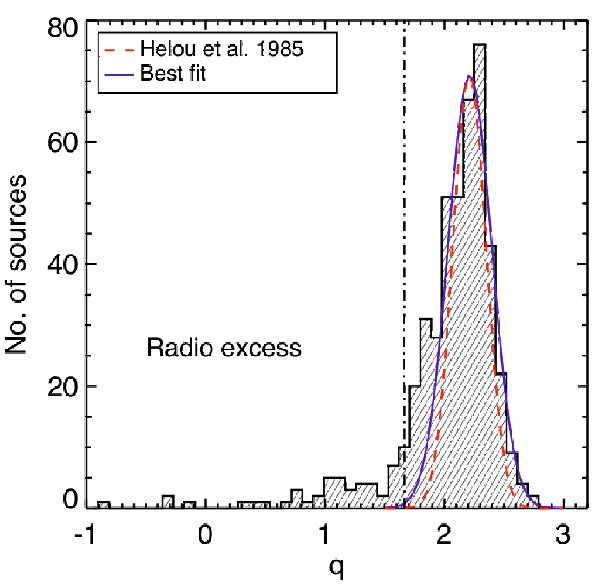
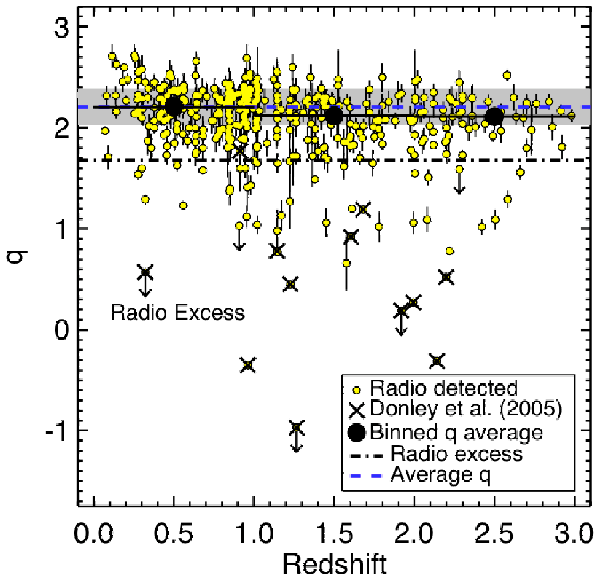

Helou et al. 1985
Best fit
Radio excess
No. of sources
q
80
60
40
20
0
-1
0
1
2
3


Radio Excess
Radio detected
Donley et al. (2005)
Binned q average
Radio excess
Average q
q
Redshift
3
2
1
0
-1
0.0
0.5
1.0
1.5
2.0
2.5
3.0