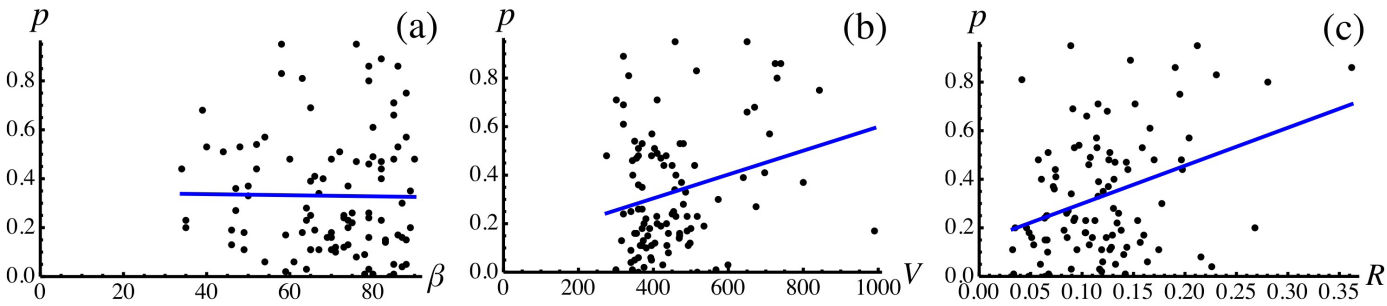
p
(a)
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
0
20
40
60
80
β
p
(b)
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
0
200
400
600
800
1000
V
p
(c)
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
0.00
0.05
0.10
0.15
0.20
0.25
0.30
0.35
R