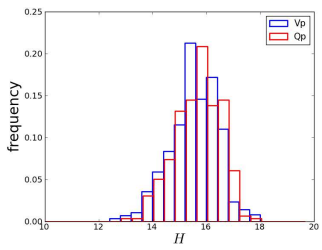
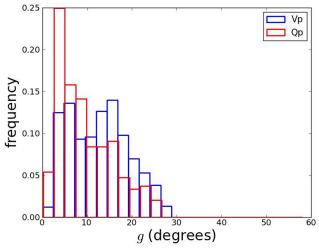
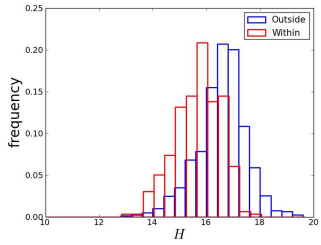

Vp
Qp
frequency
H

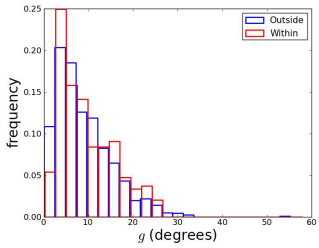
(a)


Vp
Qp
frequency
g (degrees)

(b)


Outside
Within
frequency
H

(c)


Outside
Within
frequency
g (degrees)

(d)