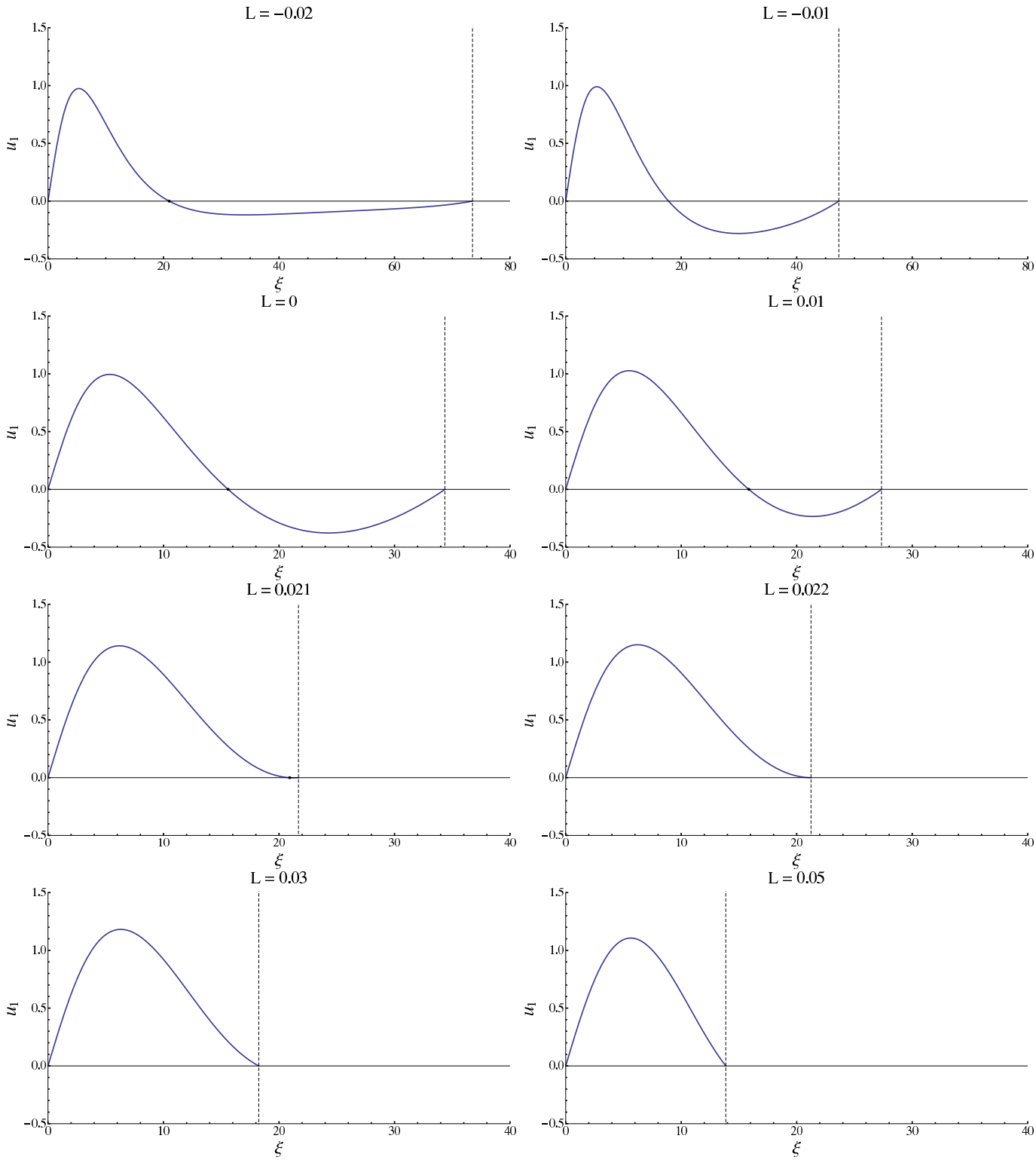
L = −0.02
L = −0.01
L = 0
L = 0.01
L = 0.021
L = 0.022
L = 0.03
L = 0.05
$u_1$
$\xi$