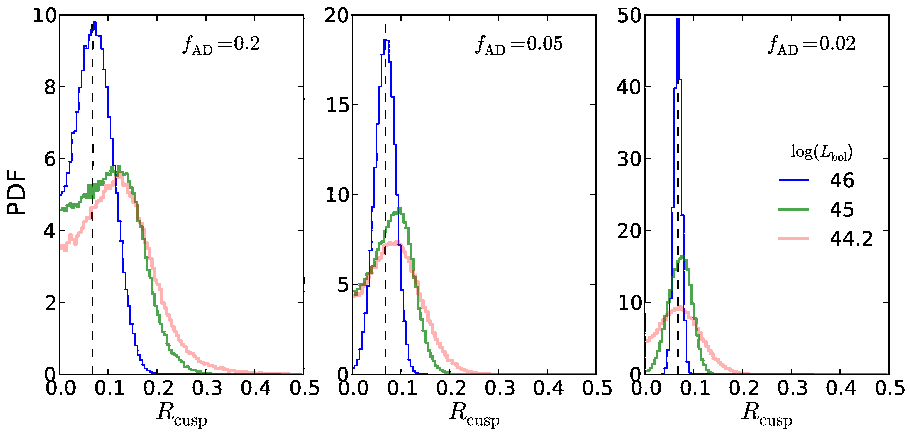
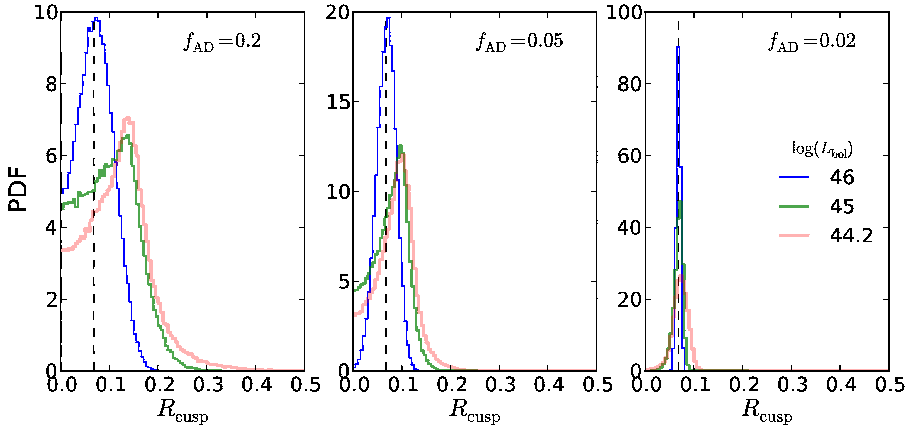


(a) Compact torus model



(b) Extended torus model