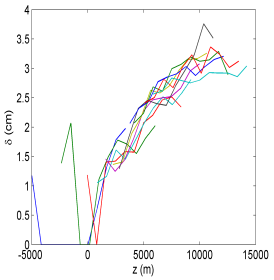
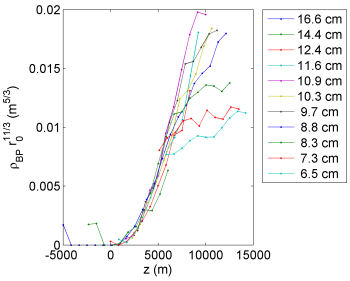


(a) δ



(b) ρ_{BP}