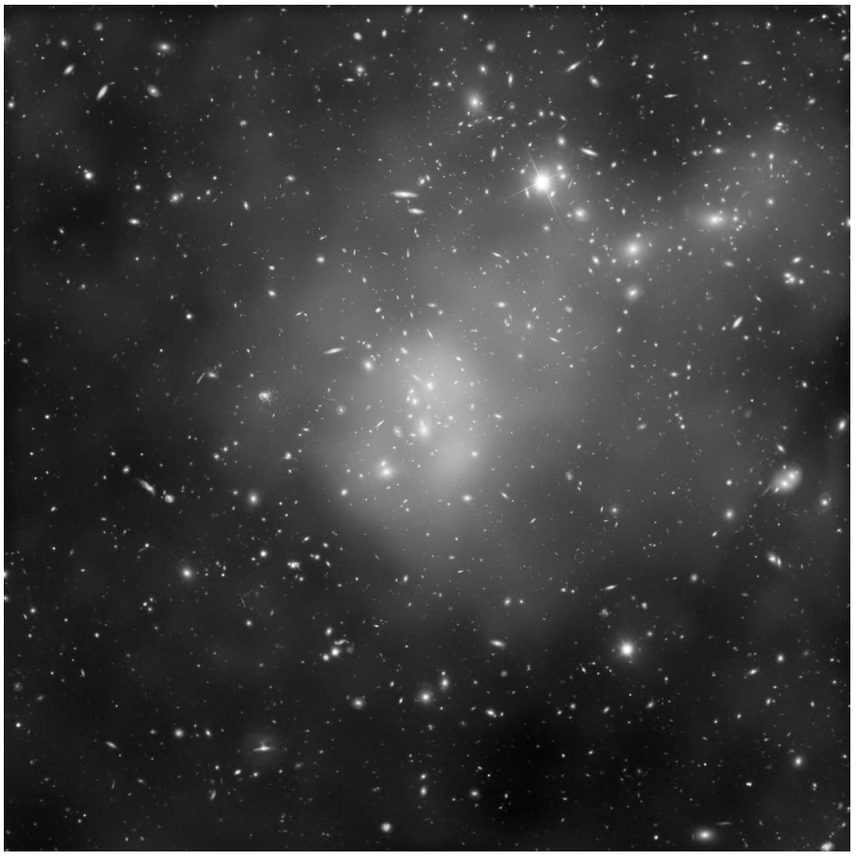
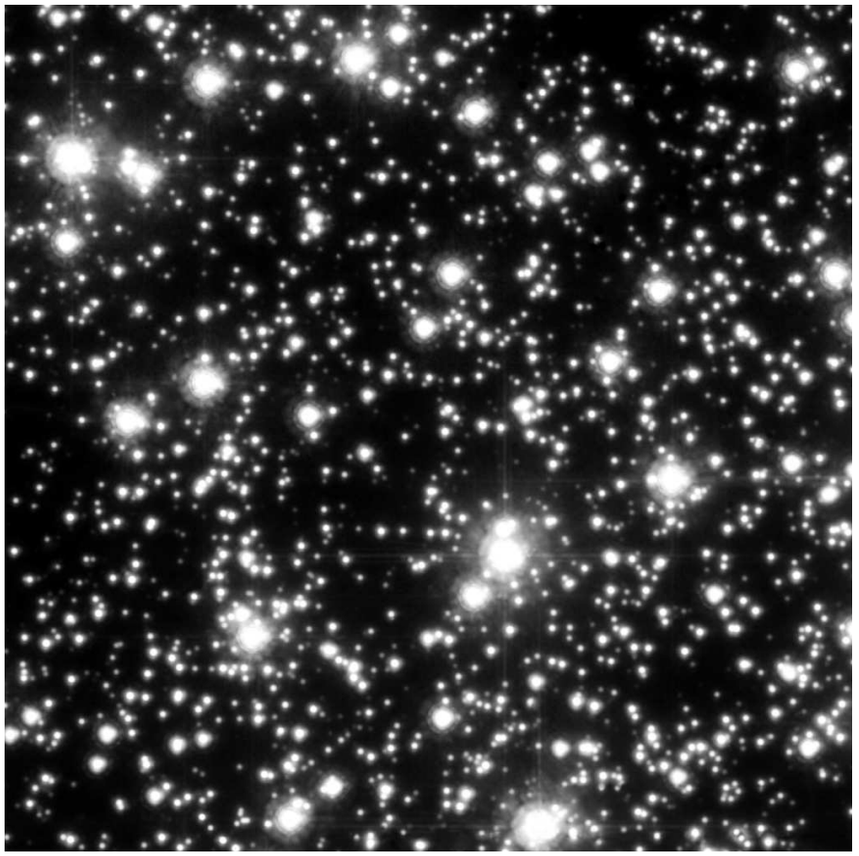
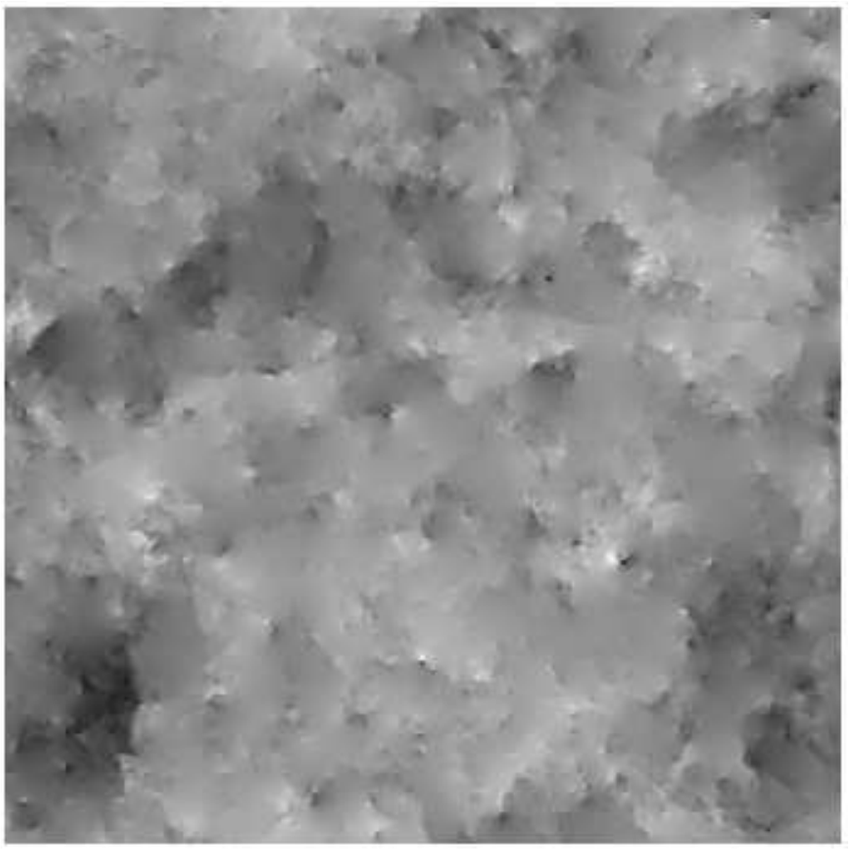


(a)



(b)

(c)



(d)