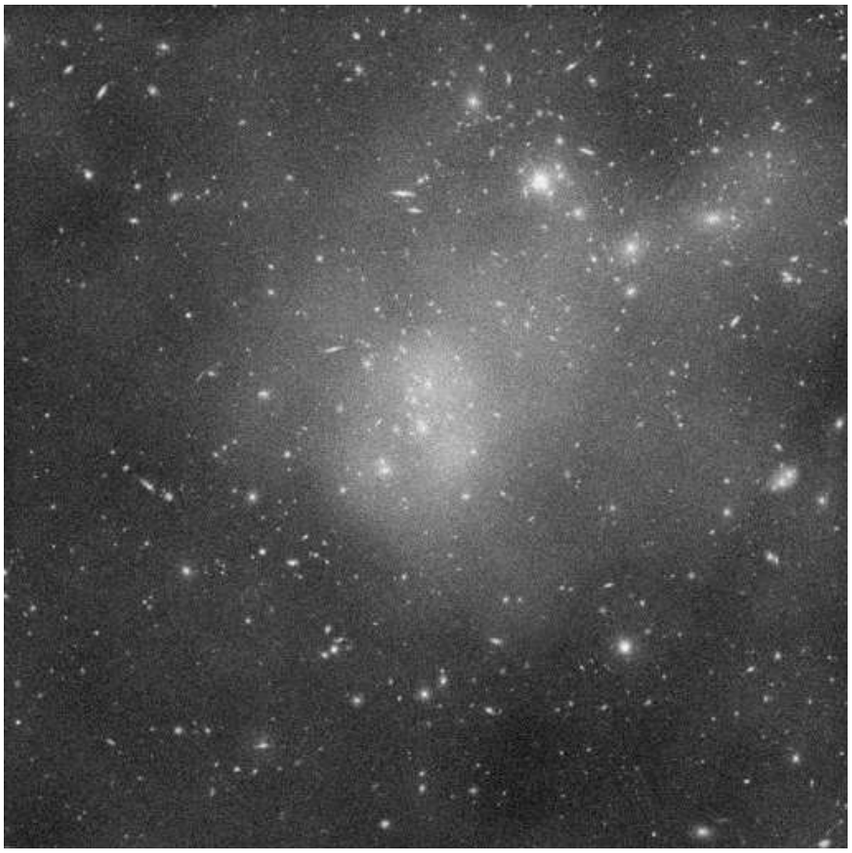
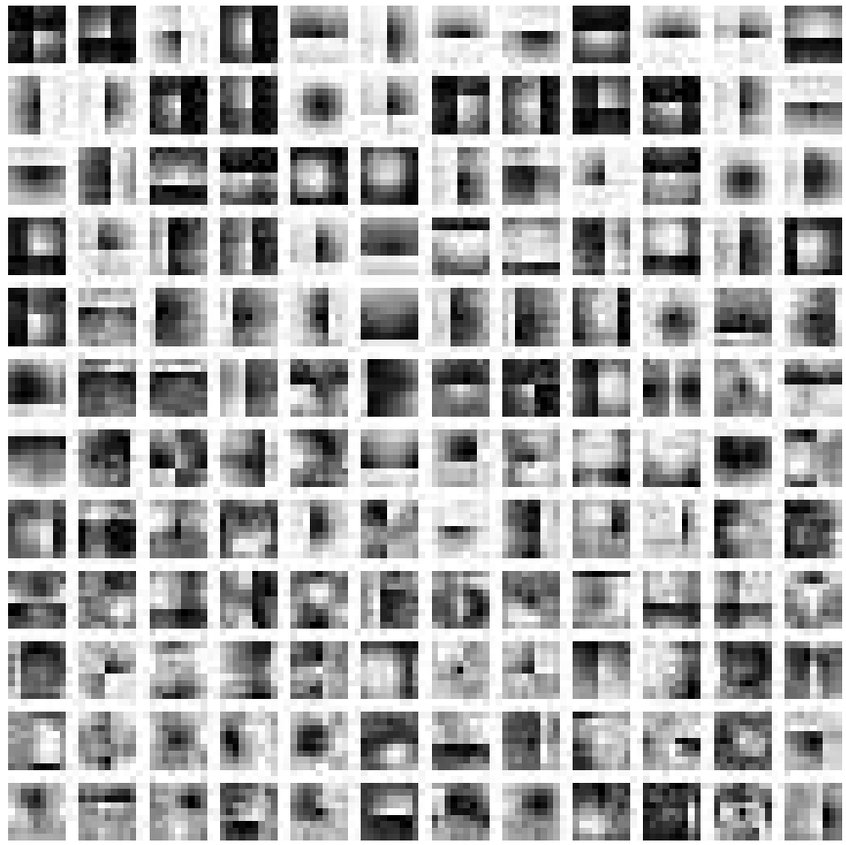


(a)



(b)

(c)

(d)