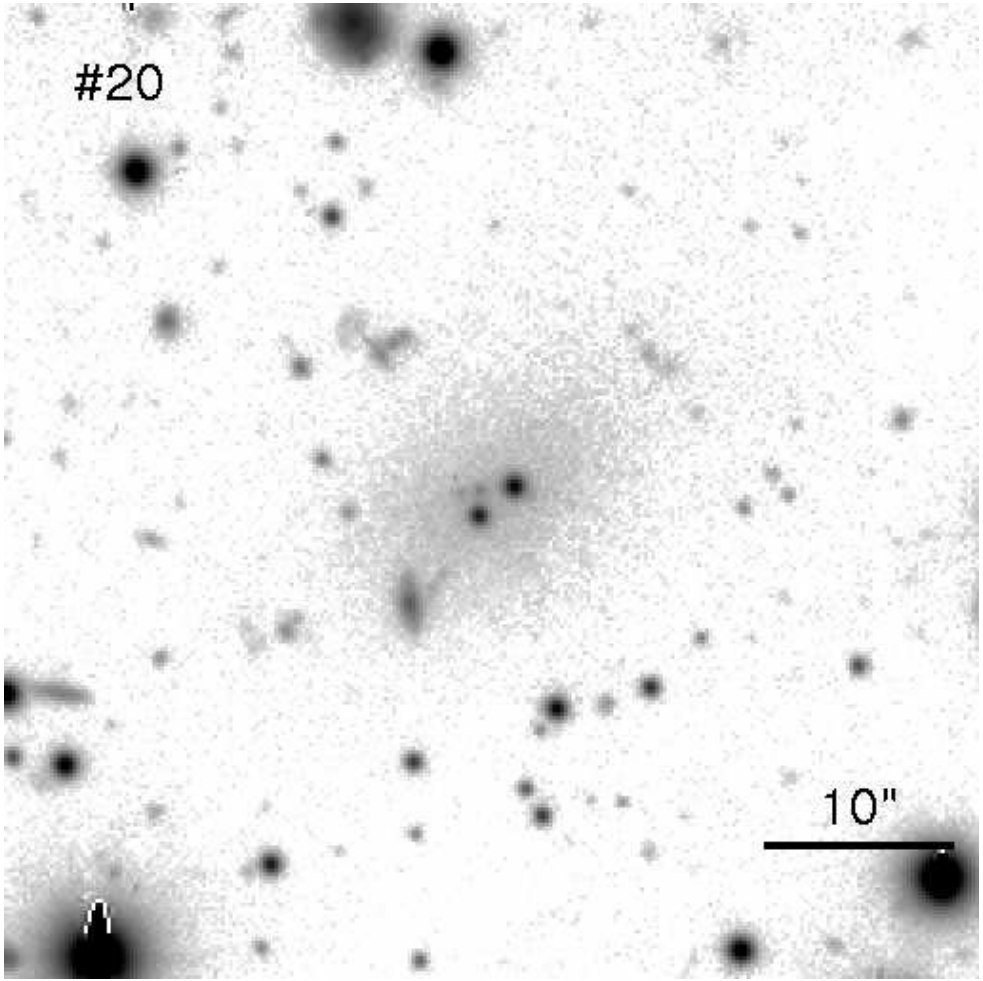
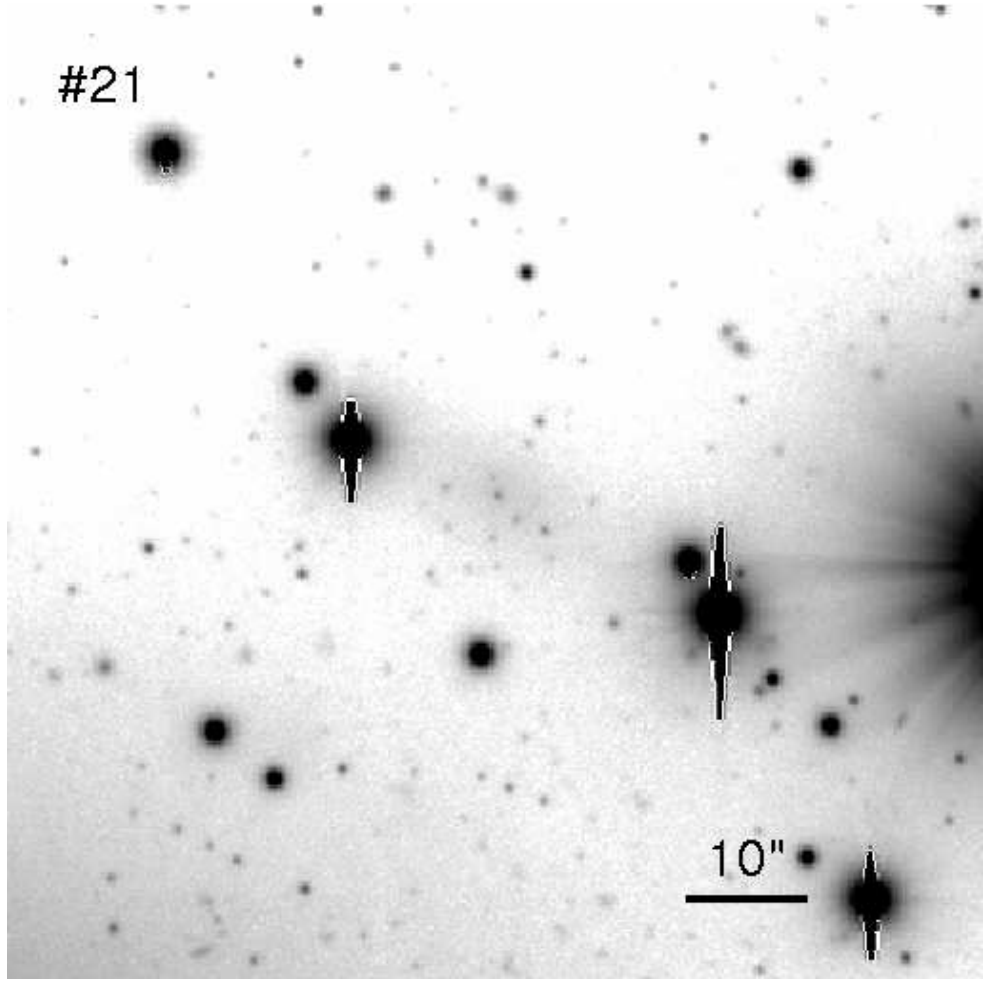


(a) dE(,N?)



(b) dE,N