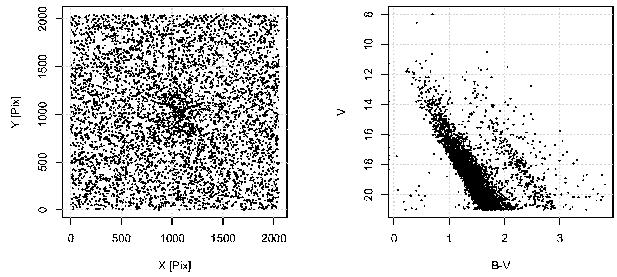
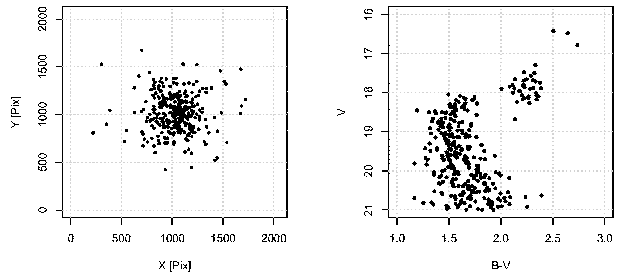
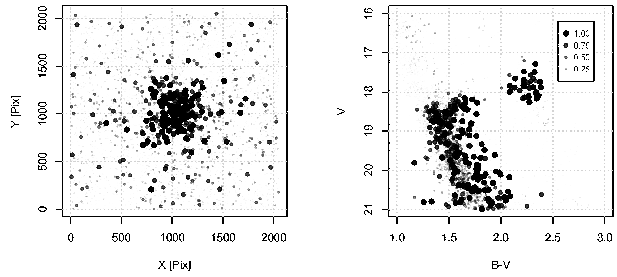


(a) (b)



(c) (d)



(e) (f)