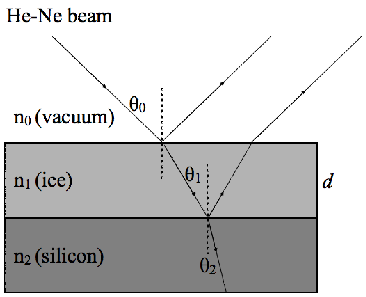
He-Ne beam
θ0
n0 (vacuum)
n1 (ice)
θ1
d
n2 (silicon)
02