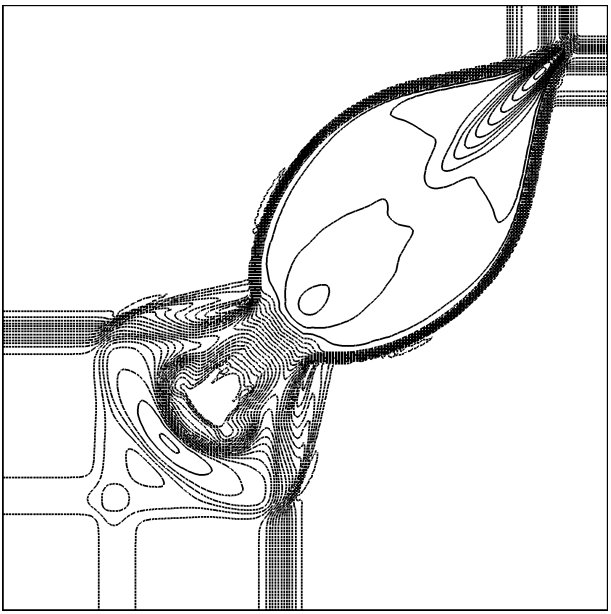
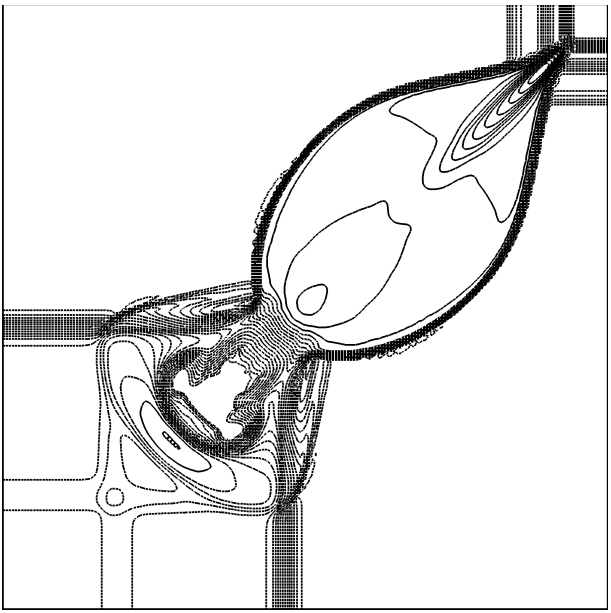


(a) FORCE [1] scheme



(b) GFORCE [1] scheme