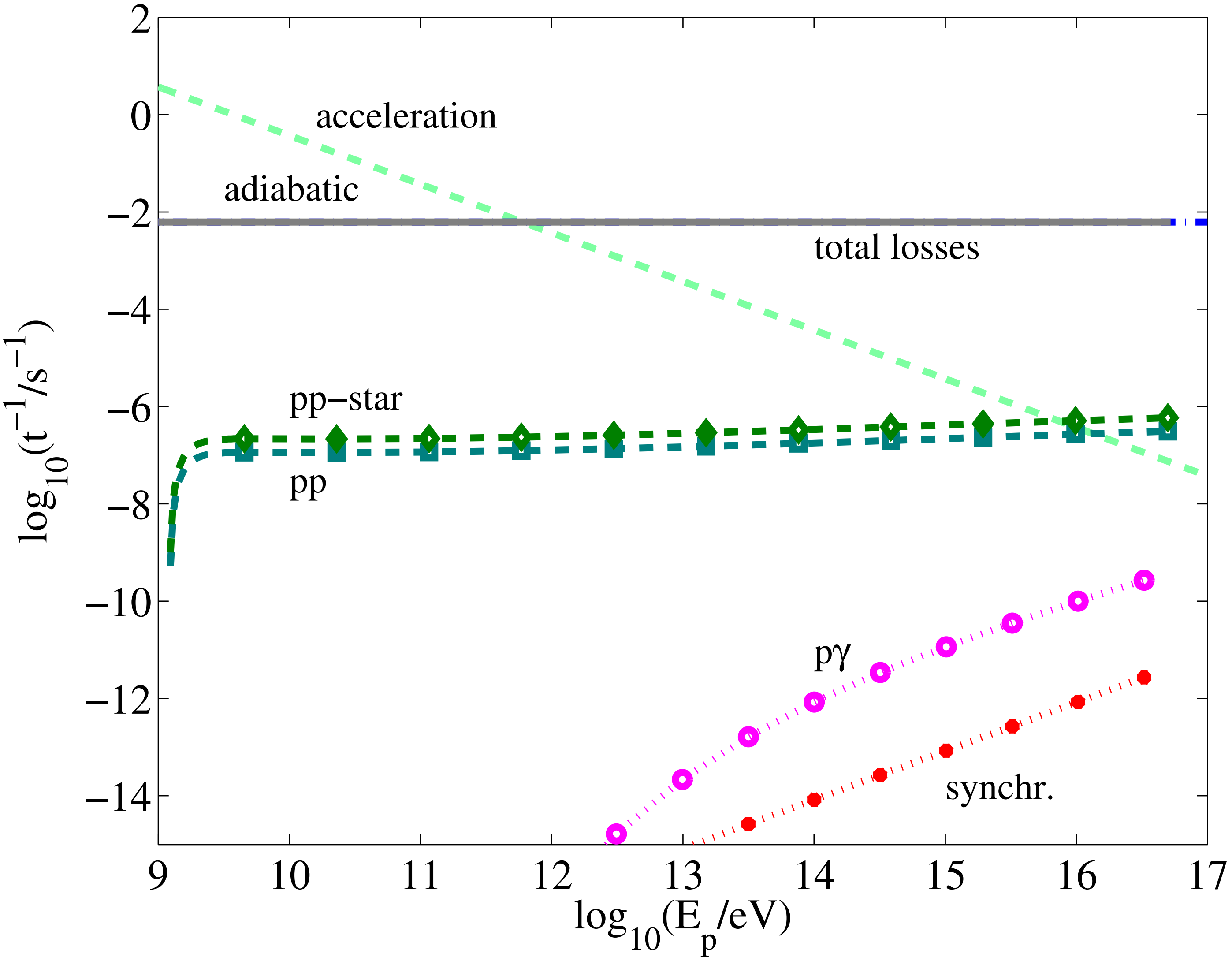
acceleration
adiabatic
total losses
pp−star
pp
pγ
synchr.
$\log_{10}(t^{-1}/s^{-1})$
$\log_{10}(E_p/eV)$
2
0
−2
−4
−6
−8
−10
−12
−14
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17