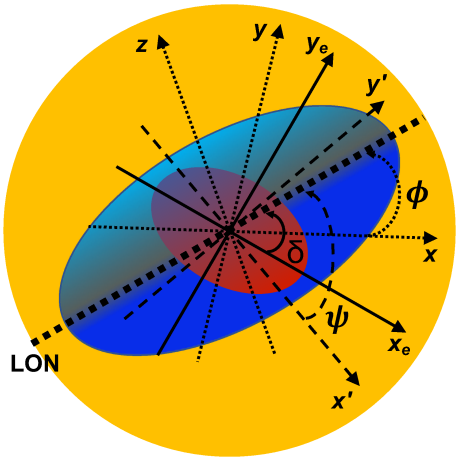
z
y
y_e
y'
ϕ
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