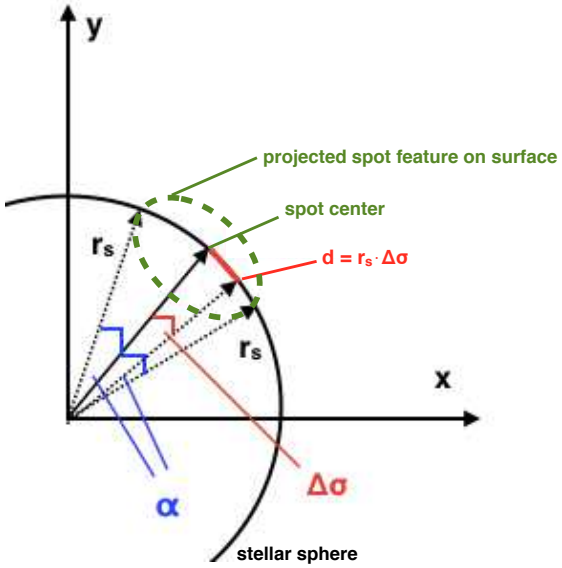
y
projected spot feature on surface
spot center
d = rs · Δσ
rs
rs
x
Δσ
α
stellar sphere