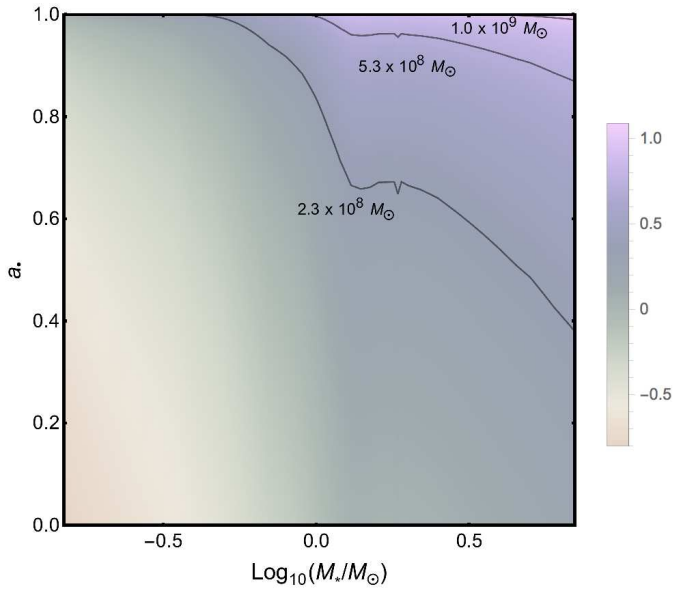
1.0 x 10^9 M⊙
5.3 x 10^8 M⊙
2.3 x 10^8 M⊙
a.
Log10(M*/M⊙)
1.0
0.8
0.6
0.4
0.2
0.0
−0.5
0.0
0.5
1.0
0.5
0
−0.5